

Supporting Information

Study on Fabrication and Storage Capacity of Coal Tar Pitch Based V₂O₃@C Composite Materials

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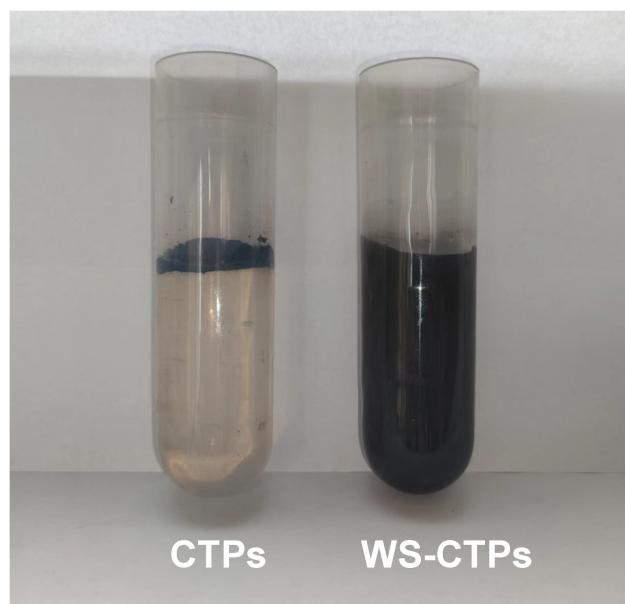


Figure S1. States in water of CTPs and WS-CTPs.

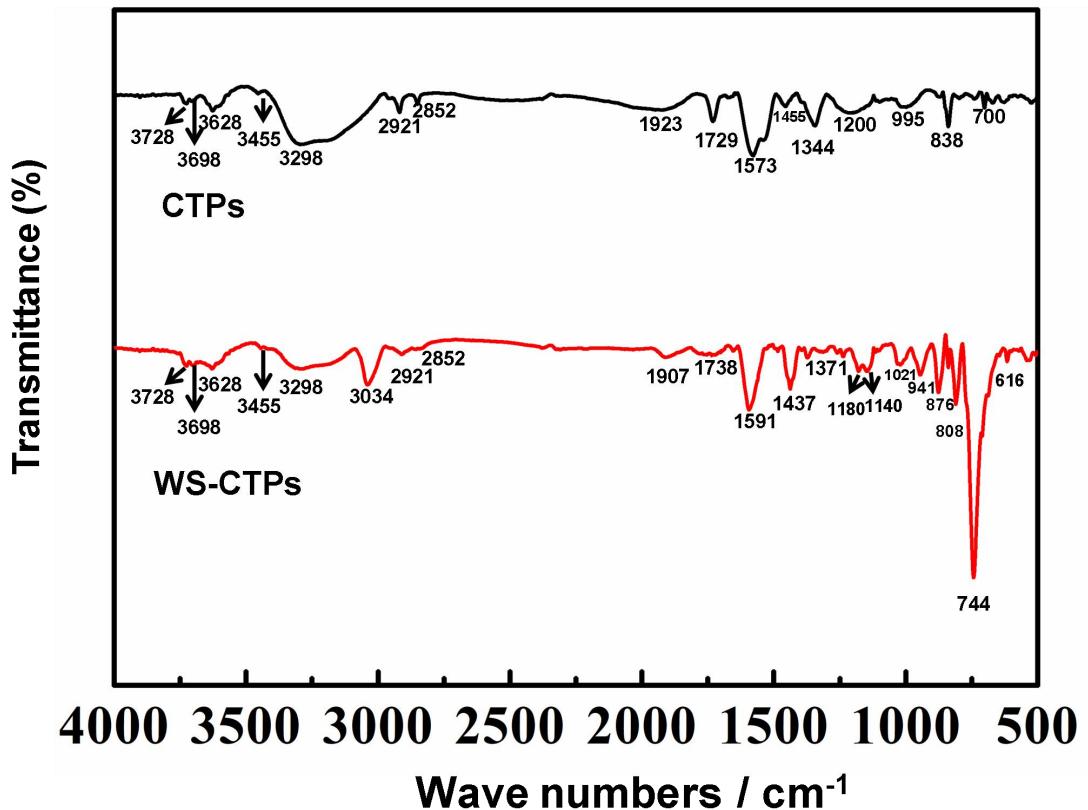


Figure S2. FT-IR measurement results of coal tar pitches (CTPs) and water soluble pitches (WS-CTPs).

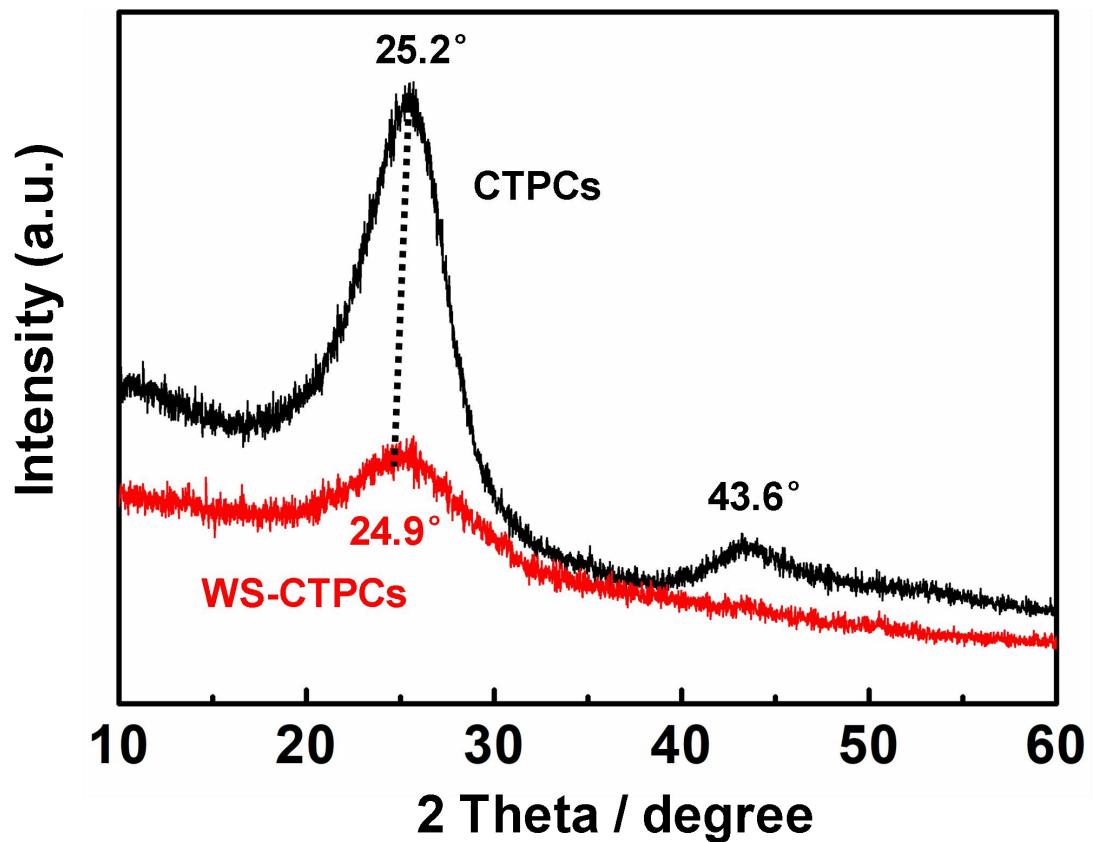


Figure S3. XRD measurement results of coal tar pitch based carbons (CTPCs) and water soluble coal tar pitch based carbons (WS-CTPCs).

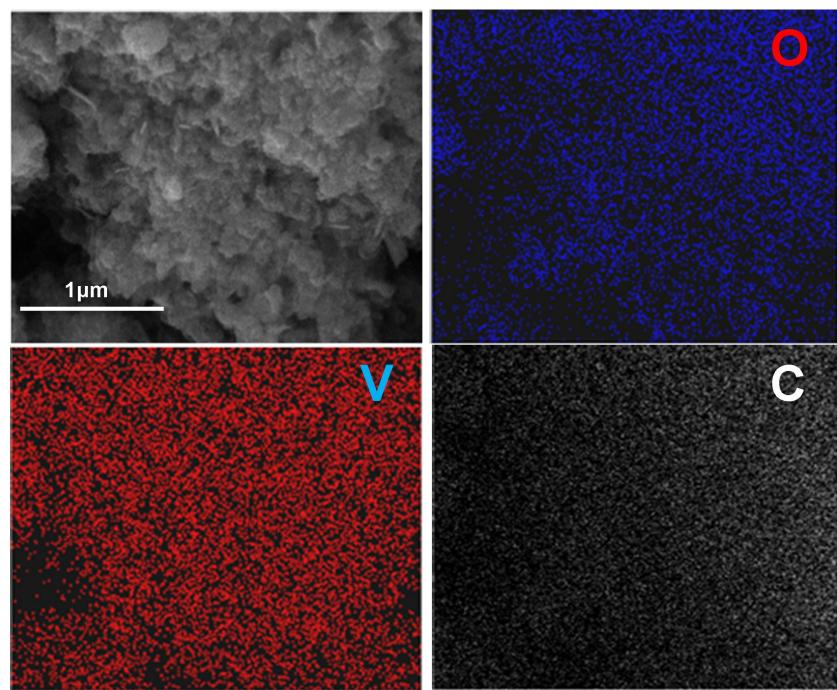


Figure S4. SEM-EDS images of $\text{V}_2\text{O}_3@\text{C}$ -2 composite materials.

Table S1. Characteristic parameters about structure and specific surface area of WS-CTPCs, V₂O₃@C-1, V₂O₃@C-2 and V₂O₃@C-4. S_{BET}= total BET surface area; V_{total} = total pore volume.

Samples	S _{BET} (m ² ·g ⁻¹)	V _{total} (cm ³ ·g ⁻¹)
WS-CTPCs	24.647	0.0336
V ₂ O ₃ @C-1	100.887	0.5726
V ₂ O ₃ @C-2	111.023	0.3740
V ₂ O ₃ @C-4	70.630	0.3297

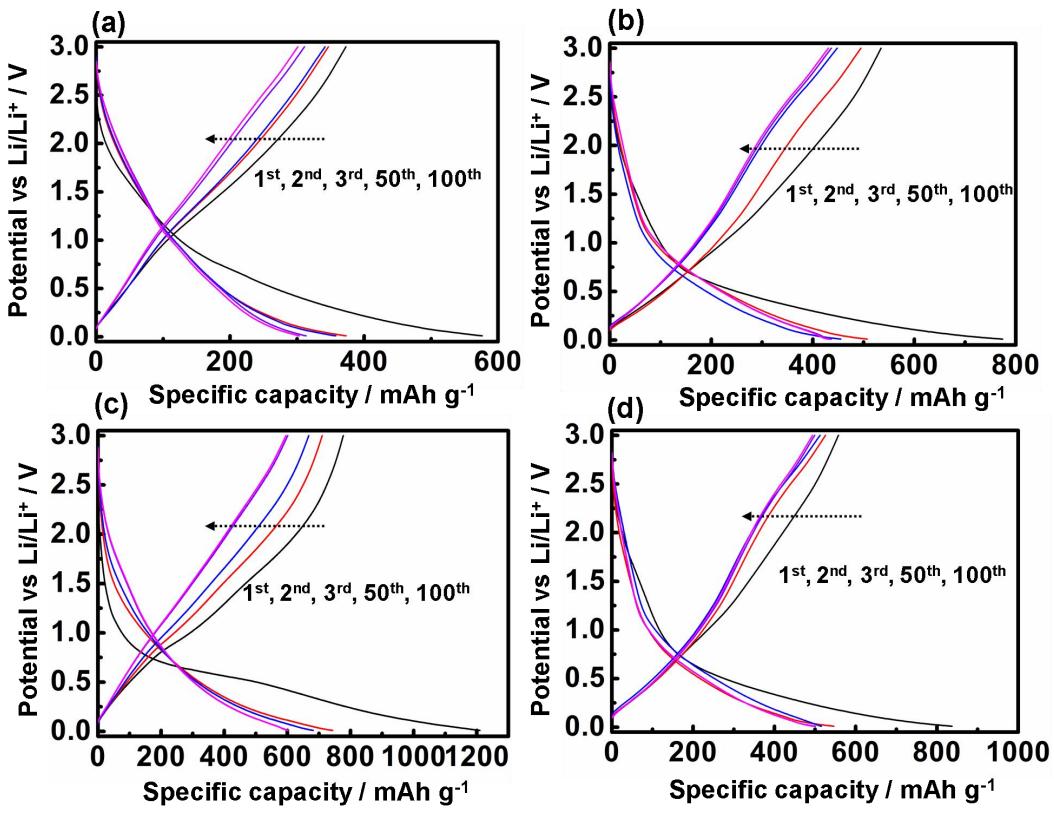


Figure S5. Charge-discharge curves of V_2O_3 and $\text{V}_2\text{O}_3@\text{C}$ composite materials.

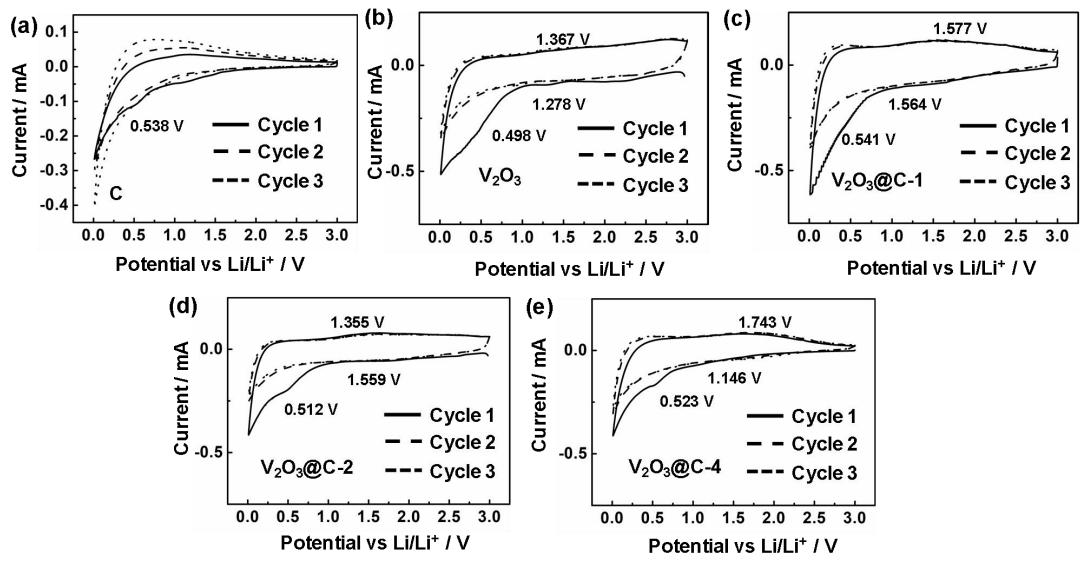


Figure S6. CV measurement results of WS-CTPCs (a), V₂O₃ (b) and V₂O₃@C composite materials (c).

Table S2. Composites capacity at different current densities

	WS-CTPCs (mAh g ⁻¹)	V ₂ O ₃ (mAh g ⁻¹)	V ₂ O ₃ @C-1 (mAh g ⁻¹)	V ₂ O ₃ @C-2 (mAh g ⁻¹)	V ₂ O ₃ @C-4 (mAh g ⁻¹)
0.1 A/g	222.3	301.9	499.6	617.6	371.1
0.2 A/g	143.0	296.8	397.8	518.7	370.5
0.5 A/g	95.0	235.0	366.3	423.2	311.0
1.0 A/g	81.6	161.7	313.6	391.7	276.0
2.0 A/g	51.0	93.3	275.4	303.3	227.2
5.0 A/g	40.5	48.6	183.4	239.0	119.4

Table S3. Illustrations of resistances of V₂O₃, V₂O₃@C composite materials.

Samples	R ₁ / ohm	R ₂ / ohm	R ₃ / ohm
V ₂ O ₃	3.4	163.9	363.2
V ₂ O ₃ @C-1	3.1	159.2	332.1
V ₂ O ₃ @C-2	3.1	163.3	152.4
V ₂ O ₃ @C-4	3.1	131.3	120.2

Table S4. Capacity of V₂O₃@C-2 and other reported materials at 0.1 A g⁻¹.

Samples	Capacity / mAh g ⁻¹ at 0.1 A g ⁻¹	Ref.
V ₂ O ₃ @C-2	580.2	This work
V ₂ O ₃ /VC-CDC-1:2	225.0	1
YKS	437.5	2
V ₂ O ₃ @C-5	445.3	3
NC@V ₂ O ₃	400.0	4
V ₂ O ₃ -OMC	541.0	5
V ₂ O ₃ -rGO	380.0	6

References

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