Supplementary Table 1. ICD-10 codes that denote sepsis

ICD-10 codes																		
A00	A01	A02	A03	A04	A05	A06	A085	A09	A20	A21	A22	A23	A24	A25	A26	A27	A28	A30	A32
A36	A37	A38	A39	A40	A41	A42	A43	A44	A46	A48	A49	A50	A51	A52	A53	A54	A55	A56	A57
A58	A65	A66	A67	A68	A69	A70	A71	A74	A75	A77	A78	A79	B35	B36	B37	B38	B39	B40	B41
B42	B43	B44	B45	B46	B47	B48	B49	B95	B96	G00	G01	G021	G038	G039	G04	G050	G06	G07	G08
I30	I320	I33	I39	I40	I410	I80	J13	J14	J15	J16	J170	J181	J200	J201	J202	J390	J391	J392	J440
J85	J86	K112	K113	K35	K36	K37	K57	K61	K630	K631	K65	K67	K750	K751	K800	K801	K803	K804	K810
K830	L00	L01	L02	L03	L04	L05	L08	M00	M010	M012	M013	M600	M630	M650	M651	M710	M711	M860	M861
M869	N10	N136	N160	N34	N390	N410	N412	N413	N418	N45	N510	N700	N709	N710	N719	N72	N730	N732	N733
N735	N738	N739	N74	N751	N760	N762	N764	O080	O23	O753	O85	O86	O91	R02	R578	T814	T826	T827	T835
T836	T845	T846	T847	T857	T874	T880													

ICD-10: International Classification of Diseases, Tenth Revision.

Supplementary Table 2. Japanese procedure codes that denote surgery for infection

Japanese procedure codes																
K002	K060-3	K112	K113	K150	K507	K630	K631	K636	K636-3	K636-4	K637	K638	K639	K640	K645	K647
K654	K655	K657	K663	K669	K670	K671	K672	K673	K681	K682	K685	K686	K688	K689	K691	K693
K694	K696	K697	K6981	K699	K712	K716	K718	K719	K726	K736	K737	K758	K766	K775	K783	K796
K813	K839	K844	K877													